

Name of the Student: _____

Max. Marks : 27 Marks

Time : 27 Minutes

Q1.

The following pairs of compounds can be distinguished by observing what happens in test-tube reactions.

For each pair, give a suitable aqueous reagent that could be added separately to each compound. Describe what you would observe in each case.

(a) NaF(aq) and NaCl(aq)

Reagent _____

Observation with NaF(aq) _____

Observation with NaCl(aq) _____

(3)

(b) BaCl₂(aq) and MgCl₂(aq)

Reagent _____

Observation with BaCl₂(aq) _____

Observation with MgCl₂(aq) _____

(3)

(c) AgCl(s) and AgI(s)

Reagent _____

Observation with AgCl(s) _____

Observation with AgI(s) _____

(3)

(d) Butan-2-ol(l) and 2-methylpropan-2-ol(l)

Reagent _____

Observation with butan-2-ol(l) _____

Observation with 2-methylpropan-2-ol(l) _____

(3)

(Total 12 marks)

Q2.

- (a) Propanoic acid can be made from propan-1-ol by oxidation using acidified potassium dichromate(VI). Propanal is formed as an intermediate during this oxidation.

- (i) State the colour of the chromium species after the potassium dichromate(VI) has reacted.

(1)

- (ii) Describe the experimental conditions and the practical method used to ensure that the acid is obtained in a high yield. Draw a diagram of the assembled apparatus you would use.

Conditions _____

Apparatus

(4)

- (iii) Describe the different experimental conditions necessary to produce propanal in high yield rather than propanoic acid.

(2)

- (b) Propan-1-ol is a volatile, flammable liquid.
Give **one** safety precaution that should be used during the reaction to minimise this hazard.

(1)

- (c) A student followed the progress of the oxidation of propan-1-ol to propanoic acid by extracting the organic compounds from one sample of reaction mixture.

- (i) Give a chemical reagent which would enable the student to confirm the presence of propanal in the extracted compounds.
State what you would observe when propanal reacts with this reagent.

Reagent _____

Observation _____

(2)

- (ii) Give a chemical reagent that would enable the student to confirm the presence of propanoic acid in the extracted compounds.
State what you would observe when propanoic acid reacts with this reagent.

Reagent _____

Observation _____

(2)

- (d) Predict which **one** of the compounds, propan-1-ol, propanal and propanoic acid will have the highest boiling point. Explain your answer.

Prediction _____

Explanation _____

(3)

(Total 15 marks)